

Name: _____

2.1 Conditional Statements

1. Identify the hypothesis and conclusion: If a triangle has two congruent sides, then it is isosceles.
2. Write the converse, inverse, and contrapositive: If it is July, then it is summer.
3. Write the negation: The marker is blue.

2.2 Inductive & Deductive Reasoning

4. Find the next item: 4, 12, 36, 108, ...
5. Find a counterexample: the difference of two whole numbers is always positive.
6. Valid or not? Given: If a bird is a penguin, then it cannot fly. Pete is a penguin. Conjecture: Pete cannot fly.
7. Valid or not? Given: If x is a multiple of 8, then x is even. The number 14 is even. Conjecture: 14 is a multiple of 8.

2.3 Postulates & Diagrams

8. Name the postulate: points R and S lie in plane V, so line RS lies in plane V.
9. True or false: two planes can intersect in exactly one point.

2.4 Algebraic Reasoning

10. Name the property: If $AB = CD$ and $CD = EF$, then $AB = EF$.

11. Name the property: $-7(x - 2) = -7x + 14$

2.5 Proving Statements

12. Complete: Reflexive Property of Congruence — segment $PQ \cong$ _____.

13. M is the midpoint of segment JK. $JM = 11x$ and $MK = 7x + 36$. Find x and JM.

2.6 Proving Geometric Relationships

14. Two lines intersect so that one angle measures 48° . Find the other three.

15. $\angle 1$ and $\angle 2$ are complementary to the same angle. What can you conclude, and why?

16. Vertical angles measure $(10v - 17)^\circ$ and 73° . Find v .

17. Two angles that form a linear pair measure $(7t + 12)^\circ$ and $(3t - 2)^\circ$. Find both measures.